I VIRGINIA TECH.

Canvas Best Practices

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Presentation Overview

- Canvas best practices
 - Announcements
 - Assignments & Quizzes
 - Discussion Boards
 - Files
 - Modules
 - Calendar
- Canvas course overview
- PDF resource

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The announcements section on Canvas allows instructors to notify students about course content. It is designed so instructors can share information with the entire class at once.

DOs:

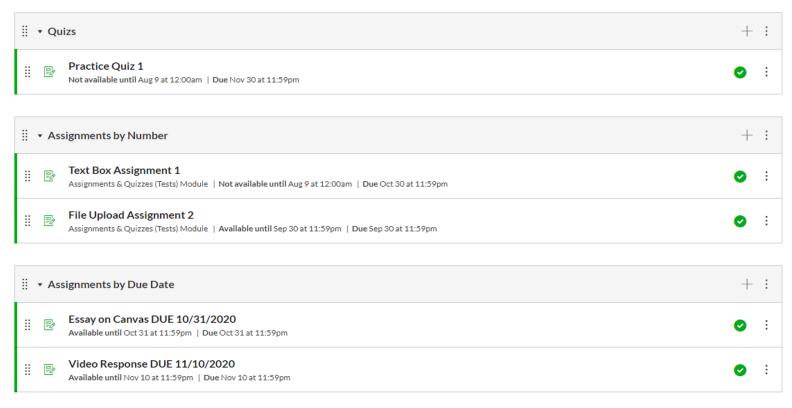
- Use announcements to tell your students how to stay on track.
- Notify students of changes to the syllabus.
- Clarify expectations, assignments, and due dates.
- Direct students to additional helpful materials and resources.

DON'Ts:

- Overwhelm students with frequent announcements or a mass of information.
- Only use announcements to post assignments.

ASSIGNMENTS & QUIZZES

Assignment and Quiz Organization:



Suggestions on Uploading Clear

Assignments:

- Make sure the due date is listed on assignment
- Ensure the assignment description is listed under the assignment
- Group assignments within the corresponding module
- Under the "Assignments" tab, group similar topics
- Specify how and if you will accept late assignments
- Clarify submission type

Making Tests Less Stressful:

DOs:

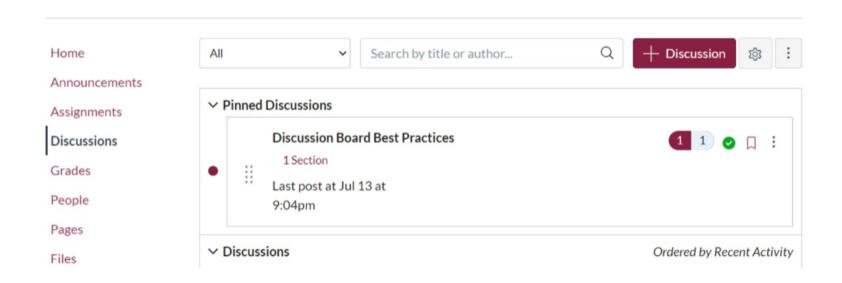
- Clarify the due date and time restraints
- Ensure students who need accommodations receive them
- Be available during test time
- Let students see their results
- Allow students to get feedback

DON'Ts:

- Don't overwhelm students with the types of questions
- Don't be wordy with questions

DISCUSSION BOARDS

- The discussion board allows students (and instructors) to talk about course content by making posts and replying to posts.
- The discussion board is best used for assignments that benefit from class interaction, for facilitating meaningful discussion, or as an open form of communication with students.



A common discussion board problem:



discussion board posts

Student: I love bread

Me: Joe, I agree with you! I love bread too. I liked the part when you said you loved bread. Great point!

DON'T:

- Expect the discussion board to replace in class interaction. When trying to create class interaction, consider the use of other options like zoom breakout rooms or open zoom meetings with students. Make time in class for discussion.
- Require frequent discussion board posts (i.e., every single class or every week).
- Require students to fill a large post quota as the only metric for grading.
- Require replies only to reply or summarize.

DO:

- Facilitate meaningful discussions that make students think:
 - Clarify the purpose of the discussion. What do you want students to talk about or get out of the discussion?
 - Guide students to what their discussion board replies should include.
 - Involve yourself as an instructor in the discussion
 - When developing discussion board assignments, find ways to make the assignments meaningful for the students to prepare for exams or learn together.

A few ideas for discussion board assignments:

- Have students ask another student a question about their post instead of just requiring them to reply.
- Have students write mock exam questions for other students to answer as an assignment before an exam.
- If you have a small class size, consider assigning students to facilitate the discussion board for each unit.
- If you have a large class, consider breaking students into groups so they're not overwhelmed with the amount of replies.

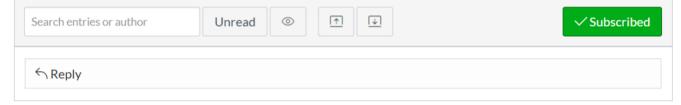
DO:

- Use discussions for students to share resources, ask questions, interact, collect data, and share insights about course content.
- Consider using discussion boards as a form of open communication with your students instead of email (especially if you have a large class); TAs and other students might be able to answer questions for you.

Optional question for discussion:

Answer any or all of the questions below in your reply. The purpose of this discussion is for instructors to discuss and think about how they can use the discussion board for their course, or share their experiences using the discussion board in the past.

- **1.** What are your ideas for discussion board assignments that help students learn and interact without being superficial?
- 2. Have you ever had students react poorly to a discussion board? What issues could have been avoided?
- $\textbf{3.} \ Have you ever had students react really positively to a discussion board? What made it successful?$





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1. What are your ideas for discussion board assignments that help students learn and interact without being superficial? The CALS Canvas best practices team did some collaborative thinking and here are a few ideas:

FILES

Name 🛦	Date Created	Date Modified
Assignments	Aug 25, 2017	
Course Documents	Aug 25, 2017	
Documents to Read	Aug 28, 2017	
Exam Study Guides	Aug 25, 2017	
Groups	Aug 25, 2017	
Infusion Confusions	Aug 25, 2017	
Lectures	Aug 25, 2017	

FILES ORGANIZATION

- Files work best when categorized by the content of the file.
- Easy to find course material.

FILES ORGANIZATION

DOs:

- Organize files based on file content.
- Title uploaded documents for transparency
- Number your documents that should be in chronological order.
- Publish new files so students can access them when they are needed.
- Add recorded lecture videos to the "Lecture" folder titled with the same date/number as corresponding lecture content. (refer to video group as well for best practices)
 - "1-Files Best Practices.mp4" and "1-Files Best Practices.pptx"

DON'Ts:

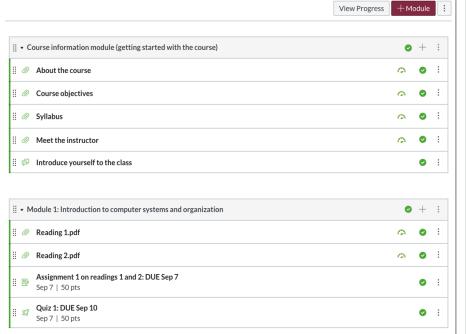
- File dump. File dumping is simply adding files with little to no organization.
 This makes it difficult for the student to find documents.
- Title documents and folders with misleading or unclear titles. A folder titled "Additional Resources" or a date does not tell the student what is in the folder.
- Create files or folders that are blank or empty.

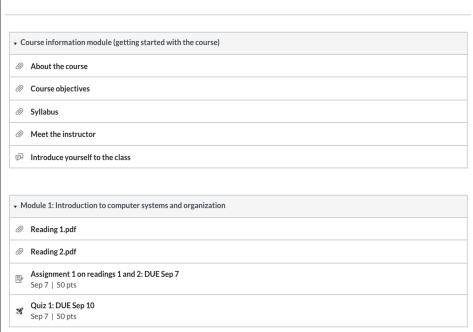
MODULES

What does 'Modules' do?

- Allow instructors to organize content to help control the flow of the course
- Can be organized on the basis of weeks, topics, or any other organizational structure
- Allow a linear progression of the course
- Help students to navigate the course content
- Can contain **files**, **discussions**, **assignments**, **quizzes**, and other learning materials
- Track student progress through a sequence of learning activities

Instructor view Student view





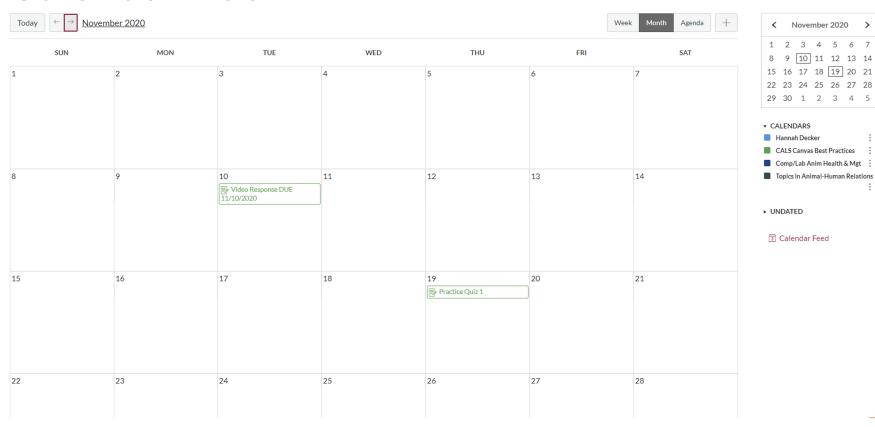
treat Modules as a Book

Best Practices

- Creating the 'Modules' section first in order to have a clear layout of the course
- Organizing the course contents or the modules on the basis of weeks, days, topics, units, chapters, etc.
- Maintaining the same layout throughout the course
- Unidirectional flow of the course content will help students navigate easily
- Uniform naming convention of the modules, readings, presentations, videos, assignment types, quizzes etc.
- Publishing the modules either all together or on the mode of organization in a consistent way
- Don't
 - Use different naming convention while organizing the modules (e.g., Module 1 versus First Module, 'Assignment 1' (which is due Sep 12) versus 'Assignment due Sep 12')
 - Disrupt the course organization/layout (e.g., 'categorization of the first module, Module 1/Week 1: Sep 7 to Sep 14' versus 'categorization of the third module, Module 3: [Topic name]')
 - Publish modules in a random manner.

CALENDAR

Calendar Tool:



Link to Canvas Site:

https://canvas.vt.edu/courses/120647/modules